

<u>Across</u>

 Crimes that direct violence or the threat of violence against others
 Punishment used to discourage criminality

5. Negative label that greatly changes a persons self-concept and social identity

11. Social stratification based on both birth a individual achievements

13. Cultural beliefs that justify social stratification

14. Violation of society's formally enacted criminal law

15. Assertion that deviance and conformity result not much from what people do as from how others respond to those actions

17. Violations of law in which there are no readily apparent victims19. Program for reforming the offender to prevent subsequent offenses

20. Social stratification based on personal merit Down

 Illegal actions of a corporation or people acting on its behalf
 Recognized violation of cultural norms

6. System by which a society ranks categories of people in a hierarchy
7. Crimes that involve theft of property belonging to others
8. Composite ranking based on various dimensions of social in equality
9. Change in one's position in the social hierarchy

10. Moral vengeance by which society inflicts suffering on an offender comparable to that caused my offense
12. Business supplying illegal goods or services

16. Social stratification based on ascription or birth
18. Criminal act against a person or persons property by an offender motivated by racial or other bias