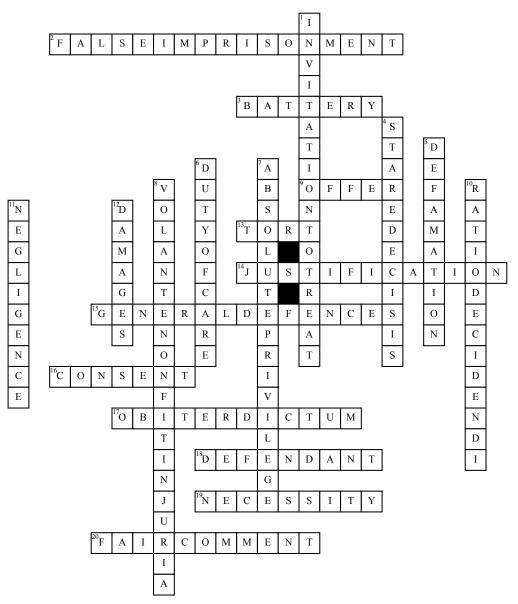
## Civil Law



## Across

- **2.** Occurs when one person unlawfully detains another person
- **3.** The direct application of force on another person
- **9.** A person's expression of willingness to enter into an agreement
- **13.** A civil wrong
- **14.** The action of showing something to be right or reasonable
- **15.** These defences are specific and find application in relation to a fixed nature of tort
- **16.** Permission for something to happen or agreement to do something
- 17. A remark or statement made by a judge that does not form a part of the judgment but is used by way of analogy or example.

- **18.** The person against whom a civil action is brought in the courts
- 19. The state of affairs where an action is necessary to avoid death or injury to a person
- **20.** Reviewers and commentators are protected from defamation action because they present an honest opinion

## **Down**

- **1.** An action inviting other parties to make an offer to form a contract
- **4.** The rule that states that courts will stand by decisions handed down by higher courts, in the same hierarchy, in like cases
- **5.** A written or oral statement that injuries a person's good reputation
- **6.** A moral or legal obligation to ensure the safety or well-being of others

- 7. A special right, advantage, or immunity granted or available only to a particular person or group
- **8.** To a willing person, injury is not done
- **10.** The judge's reason for their decision that forms the binding precedent for future cases
- 11. A tort imposing a duty to exercise reasonable care to ensure a person's actions do not adversely affect others
- **12.** A civil remedy providing monetary compensation