Across
1. Opinion made by the judge who supports the opinion but wants to clarify a point of disapproval
3. Powers held jointly by the national and state governments
5. Special joint committee appointed to reconcile differences when bills are passed
6. System in which states and national governments remain supreme within their own sphere
8. Passage by Congress specifying the amount of authorized funds that will be used in an agency’s use
9. One who achieves unexpected support and success as a political candidate
13. Government spending in excess of revenue
16. Section of Constitution in which Congress is given the power to regulate trade
17. Situation in which one party controls the presidency and the other controls the chambers of Congress
22. Occurs because of past social and economic conditions
23. Political system in which states or regional governments retain climate authorities
24. Legislature made up of two parts called chambers
25. Federal grants to states or local governments for specific programs or projects
26. Terms in the Constitution describing the U.S. Senate’s power to review and approve treaties
27. Individual that opposed the ratification new Constitution and opposed a strong central government

Down
2. Large organization that is structured hierarchically to carry out specific functions
4. A procedure for ending a debate and taking a vote in a legislative assembly
7. Temporary funding law that Congress passes when an appropriations bill has not been decided before the beginning of the fiscal year
10. Occurs because of laws or administrative decisions by the public
11. Intraparty in which the voters select the candidates who will run on a party’s ticket
12. Major principal of the American system of government whereby each branch of government can check the actions of the others
14. Federal Programs that provides funds to state and local governments for functional agencies
15. Judge disagrees with the majority of the court and expands their own views on the case
18. Grants Congress the power to do whatever is necessary to execute its delegated powers
19. Personal freedoms that are protected for all
20. Transfer of powers from a national or federal government to a state or local government
21. Meeting of party members designed to select candidates and propose policies