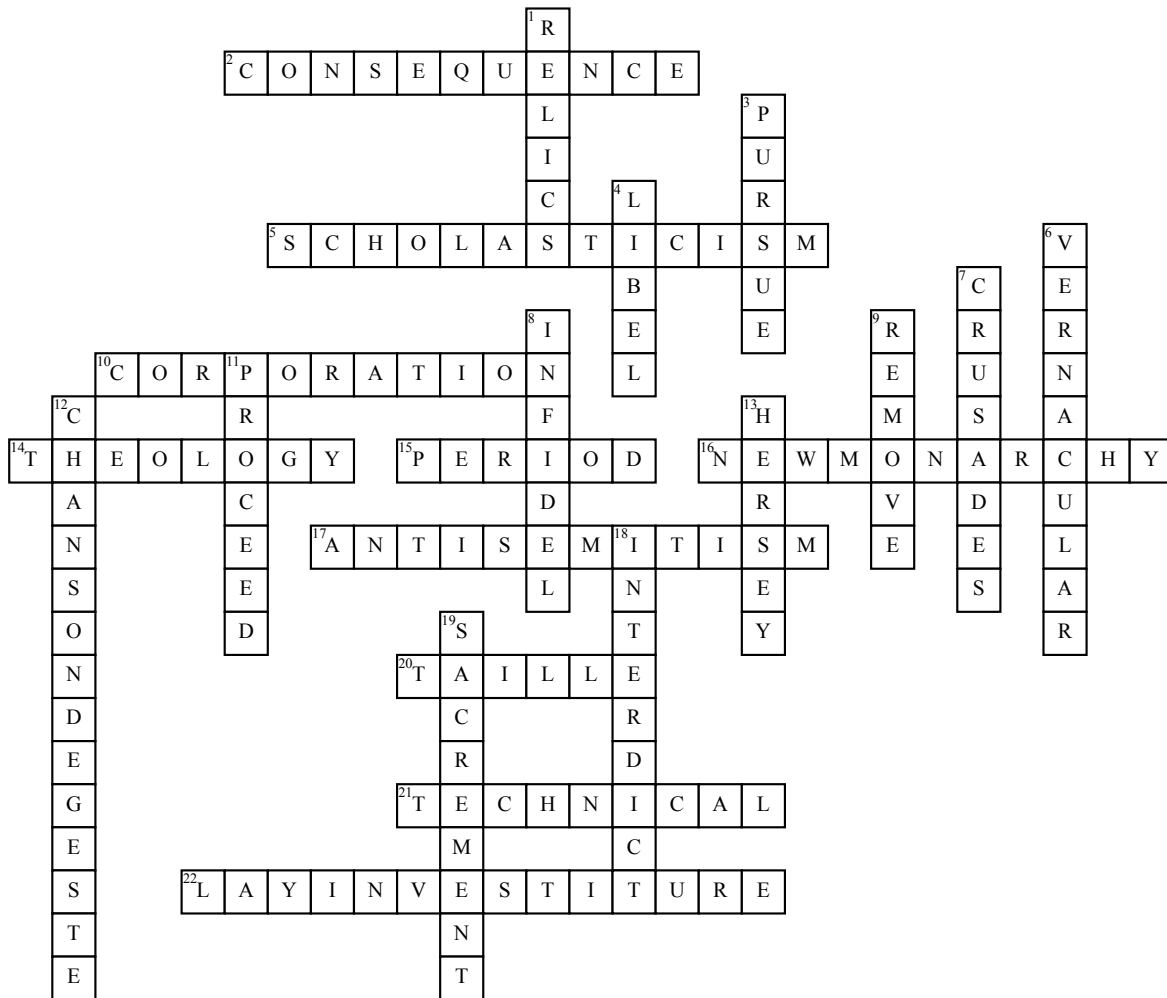


# Crusades and Culture in the Middle Ages



## Across

2. ...  
 5. A medieval philosophical and theological system that tried to reconcile faith and reason.  
 10. ...  
 14. The study of religion and God.  
 15. ...  
 16. ...  
 17. ...  
 20. An annual direct tax, usually on land or property, that provided a regular source of income for the French monarchy.  
 21. Of or pertaining to a technique.

22. The practice by which secular rulers both chose nominees to church offices and gave them the symbols of their office.

## Down

1. Bones or other objects connected with saints; considered to be worthy of worship by the faithful.  
 3. To follow up or proceed with.  
 4. ...  
 6. The language of everyday speech in a particular region.  
 7. Military expeditions carried out by European Christians in the Middle Ages to regain the Holy Land from the Muslims.

8. An unbeliever; a term applied to the Muslims during the Crusades.

9. To eliminate.

11. To advance or move along a course.

12. ...

13. The denial of basic Church doctrines.

18. A decree by the pope that forbade priests from giving the sacraments of the church to the people.

19. A christian rite.