Across
2. He was born in UK, England
3. Improved navigation; mapping
8. "New World" in Latin
11. Spaniards born in the New World to Spanish parents
13. First permanent settlement in Virginia
14. Discovered the Pacific Ocean (after crossing Panama)
15. Used to determine latitude by measuring altitude of celestial bodies
16. Spain was accused of using Christianity as a smokescreen for killing countless natives
17. New sources of wealth spices and luxury
18. Financed numerous expeditions along the West African coastline in hopes of finding gold
19. Was a hot spot for luxury goods
20. Explored northeast coast of North America

Down
1. Spanish adventurers who led conquests in the Americas
4. Aztec emperor
5. Built on Dias' route, completed an all water expedition to India in 1498
6. In search of the Northwest Passage, he explored St. Lawrence River region of Canada
7. He discovered North America and Quebec
9. Conquered the Aztecs in Mesoamerica
10. Small, lighter, and faster ships ideal for ocean travel
12. Powerful landlords of great estates; military service class