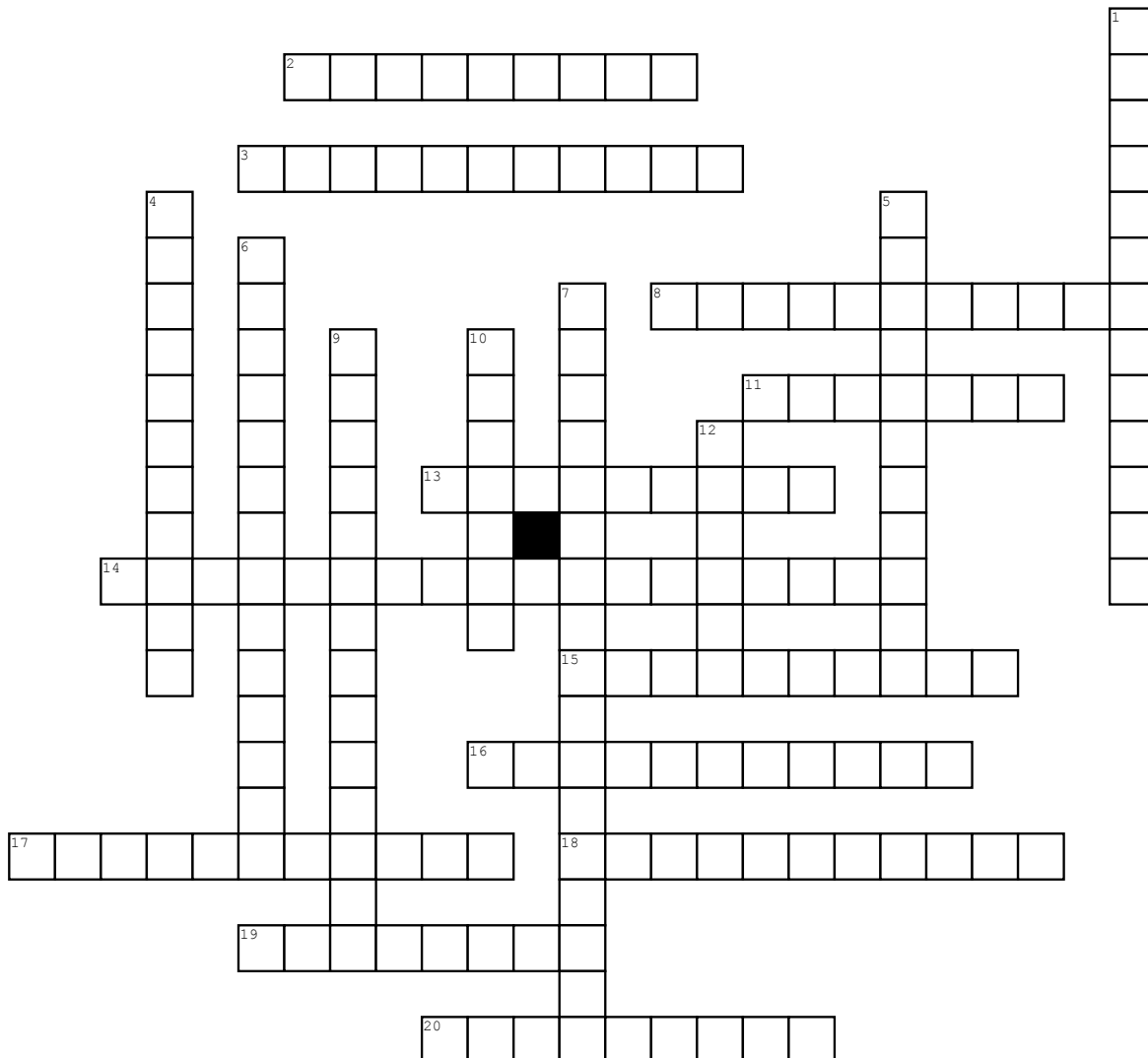


# Exploration Colonization



## Across

2. He was born in UK, England  
 3. Improved navigation; mapping  
 8. "New World" in Latin  
 11. Spaniards born in the New World to Spanish parents  
 13. First permanent settlement in Virginia  
 14. Discovered the Pacific Ocean (after crossing Panama)  
 15. Used to determine latitude by measuring altitude of celestial bodies

16. Spain was accused of using Christianity as a smokescreen for killing countless natives  
 17. New sources of wealth spices and luxury  
 18. Financed numerous expeditions along the West African coastline in hopes of finding gold  
 19. Was a hot spot for luxury goods  
 20. Explored northeast coast of North America

## Down

1. Spanish adventurers who led conquests in the Americas

4. Aztec emperor  
 5. Built on Dias' route, completed an all water expedition to India in 1498  
 6. In search of the Northwest Passage, he explored St. Lawrence River region of Canada  
 7. He discovered North America and Quebec  
 9. Conquered the Aztecs in Mesoamerica  
 10. Small, lighter, and faster ships ideal for ocean travel  
 12. Powerful landlords of great estates; military service class