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## alex aguirre vocab



## Across

3. A calculation that helps measure the level of risk in investing in a stock.
4. Someone who risks funds by purchasing financial products with
the hope the investments will increase in value over time.
5. The condition of owning stock. The value of a long position is a stock's current share price multiplied by the number of shares owned.
6. Part of a company's profits (earnings) that it pays as money to stockholders.
7. A business that is owned by stockholders and has right and responsibilities as if it were a person.
8. If you own common stock in a U.S. corporation, you have the right to vote on company policies and to elect the company's board of directors. You may vote in person at the annual meeting or authorize the board to vote on your behalf using an absentee ballot, or proxy, Which you can submit by
9. A share is a unit of ownership in a corporation or mutual fund
10. The amount of money that remains after subtracting the company's expenses from its revenue.
11. Indicates how much and how quickly the value of an investment market, or market sector changes.
12. A company that is owned by a person, family, or small group of investors that does not sell shares of stock in the company to the public.
13. the chance of losing all or part of an investment
14. stands for price-to-earnings ratio. The $P / E$ is the relationship between a company's earnings and its share price. It is calculated by dividing the current price per share by the earnings per share.
15. An individual or company (including a corporation) that legally wns one shares of stock in a stock company. The shareholders are the owners of a corporation
16. A person who organizes, operates, and assumes the risk for a usiness venture
17. Shares of a company that do not guarantee a dividend and have more risk and volatility than preferred shares. Common stock holders the board of directors as well as on issues that come before the board at the annual meeting of shareholders.
18. Shares of ownership of a company in which the shareholder is
guaranteed a dividend if one is declared and whose shares are usually not as volatile as common stock. Preferred stock holders do not have voting rights in company elections and decisions.

## Down

1. The number of shares traded in a company's stock. Unusual
market activity, either higher is typically the result of some external event.
2. An announcement appearing in financial publications such as The Wall Street Journal announcing a company's Initial Public Offering (IPO.)
3. The stock of a public company is owned and traded by individuals and institutional investors. In contrast, the stock is held by company founders, employees, and sometimes venture
4. A company owned and run by one individual who receives its profits or its losses. A proprietorship is not separate from its owner, who is liable for the company debts.
5. Part of a company's profits (earnings) paid periodically to stockholders.
6. A type of security that signifies ownership in a corporation and epresents a claim to a part of the company's profits or losses. ompanies usually issue stock to raise money for a variety of reasons
7. Initial Public Offering; the initial sale of stock to the public by nvestment bankers.
8. A business or association usually formed to manufacture or supply products or services for profit.
9. A company legally separate from stockholders who own it and the managers who run it.
10. Process by which assets of a business are converted to money 16. A company owned and managed by two or more people who share its profits or losses. A partnership is not separate from its owners, who are liable for the company's debts.
11. A corporation that doesn't sell shares to the public. You cannot buy shares of a private company in the stock market.
12. A type of security that signifies ownership in a corporation and represents a claim to a part of the company's profits or losses Companies usually issue stock to raise money for a variety of reasons, including expanding or modernizing their operations.
13. By law, each publicly held corporation must provide its shareholders with an annual report showing its income and balance heet. In most cases, it contains not only financial details but also噱 operations, and an overview of its achievements.
14. Typically an investment banker, buys an entire new securitie issue from the company or oovernment offering it, and resells th issue as individual stocks or bonds to the public.
