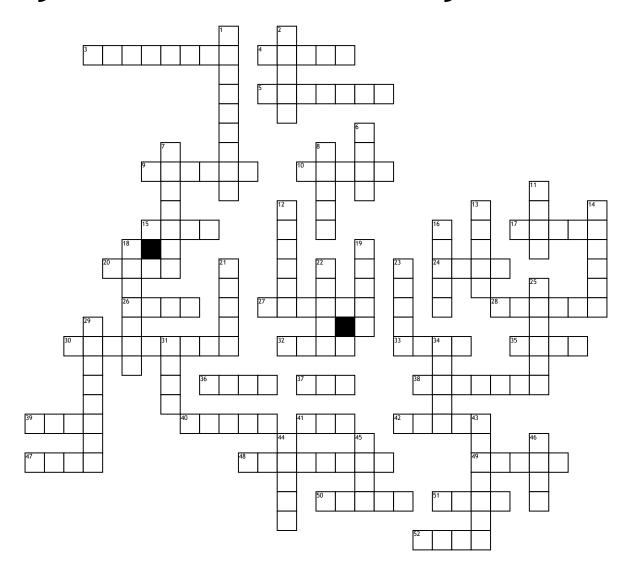
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## Objective 2.03 Student Project Foods I



- 3. To soak food in a cold, seasoned liquid, usually containing an acid, in order to add flavor to or tenderize the food.
- 4. To cook uncovered under a direct heat source
- **5.** To cook small pieces of food quickly over high heat in a small amount of fat while stirring constantly
- $\boldsymbol{9}.$  To lower a food's temperature to freezing or below by placing it in a freezer.
- 10. To cut food into large, thick or thin flat pieces with a slicing knife. Use a sawing motion while gently pressing the knife down.
- 15. To change food from a solid to a liquid by applying heat.
- 17. To cut food into very fine, uneven pieces.
- 20. To leave an opening in the covering of a food through which steam can escape.
- ${\bf 24.}\ {\bf To}$  immerse food in a liquid for the purpose of wetting, softening, dissolving, or cleaning.
- **26.** To remove the outer layer/skin, by stripping or pulling off with your fingers or a knife.
- 27. To cook large pieces of meat or poultry slowly over low heat in a small amount of hot liquid in a tightly covered pan
- ${\bf 28.}\ {\bf To}\ {\bf separate}\ {\bf solid}\ {\bf from}\ {\bf liquid}\ {\bf materials}\ {\bf by}\ {\bf pouring}\ {\bf the}\ {\bf mixture}\ {\bf through}\ {\bf a}\ {\bf strainer}\ {\bf or}\ {\bf sieve}.$
- 30. To cook food in a microwave oven using little or no liquid
- 32. To blend a delicate mixture into a heavier one, using a rubber spatula, spoon, or wire whisk in a gentle up, down, and over motion so that the mixture stays light
- 33. To lightly mix ingredients by tumbling them with tongs or a large fork and spoon
- 35. To cook in an oven with dry, hot air

- **36.** To thoroughly mix ingredients and incorporate air using a spoon, wire whisk, mixer, or food processor with an up-and-down and circular motion
- $\ensuremath{\mathbf{37}}\xspace.$  To combine two or more ingredients into one mass by stirring or beating them
- 38. To blend or mix two or more ingredients
- **39.** To cook food in hot liquid, 212 degrees fahrenheit, having bubbles that rise to and break on the surface of the liquid
- ${\bf 40.}$  To remove liquid from a solid food by pouring off the liquid, putting the food through a colander, or drying with paper towels.
- 41. To cook food in a small amount of hot fat
- 42. To work a ball of dough with the heels of the hands repeating press, fold, and turn motions until the dough is smooth and elastic  $\,$
- 47. To remove the stem and the very thin layer of peel of a fruit or vegetable with a paring knife or peeler.
- ${\bf 48.}$  To roast slowly on a rack or spit over hot coals or some other direct heat source and baste with a spicy sauce
- 49. To sprinkle or coat a food with flour
- **50.** To combine flour and solid fat by cutting the fat into tiny pieces using a pastry blender, two forks or knives, or the hands
- 51. To cut food into small, uneven pieces.
- $\bf 52.$  To reduce dry ingredients to finer particles, add air to dry ingredients, or combine dry ingredients by putting them through a sieve

- 1. To make something easy to chew by applying a process or a substance that breaks down connective tissue or fiber.
- ${\bf 2.}\ {\bf To}\ {\bf reduce}\ {\bf food}\ {\bf into}\ {\bf small}\ {\bf pieces}\ {\bf by}\ {\bf pressing}\ {\bf and}\ {\bf rubbing}\ {\bf it}\ {\bf against}\ {\bf the}\ {\bf "teeth"}\ {\bf of}\ {\bf a}\ {\bf grater}.$
- 6. To cut food into small, equal size squares about 1/4 to 1/8 inch in size.
- 7. To turn on an appliance or oven to a desired temperature about 5 10 minutes before the food is to be placed in it

- 8. To stir or mix ingredients until they are thoroughly combined and smooth
- 11. To mix using a spoon or wire whisk with a circular motion 12. To cook food in liquid that is just below the boiling point
- 13. To cook food in a pan using vapor produced by a boiling liquid
- 14. To increase the flavor of a food by adding herbs, spices, or other ingredients; to prepare a cooking utensil for cooking. (Ex. Cast iron skillet)
- 16. To pour or spoon pan juices, melted fat, or sauces over the surface of a food during cooking, using a baster, cup, or spoon, to keep the food moist and add flavor.
- ${\bf 18.}\ {\bf To}\ {\bf cook}\ {\bf food}\ {\bf by}\ {\bf completely}\ {\bf immersing}\ {\bf in}\ {\bf hot}\ {\bf fat;}\ {\bf also}\ {\bf know}\ {\bf as}\ {\bf French}\ {\bf frying}$
- ${\bf 19.}$  To cut or break food into long, thin strips by using a knife, fork, or grater.
- ${\bf 21.}\ {\bf To}\ lightly$  brown or cook food in a small amount of hot fat; also called pan-frying
- 22. To broil over hot coals or on a griddle
- 23. To cook meat, fish, or poultry uncovered in an oven with dry, hot air
- 25. To rub fat on the surface of a food or a cooking utensil.
- 29. To cause a solid food to turn into or become part of a liquid.
- **31.** To beat quickly and vigorously by hand, wire whisk, or mixer to incorporate air and to make a mixture light and fluffy
- **34.** To make small, straight, shallow cuts with a slicing knife in the surface of a food; often done to tenderize meat or to let sauces soak in.
- 43. To expose to warmth in order to free from a frozen state.
- $\bf 44. \ To \ beat \ solid \ fat \ and \ sugar \ with \ a \ wooden \ spoon \ or \ electric \ mixer \ until \ smooth, \ light, \ and \ creamy$
- 45. To lightly sprinkle the surface of a food with crumbs, flour, or sugar.
- 46. To cut food into small, equal size squares about ½ inch in size.