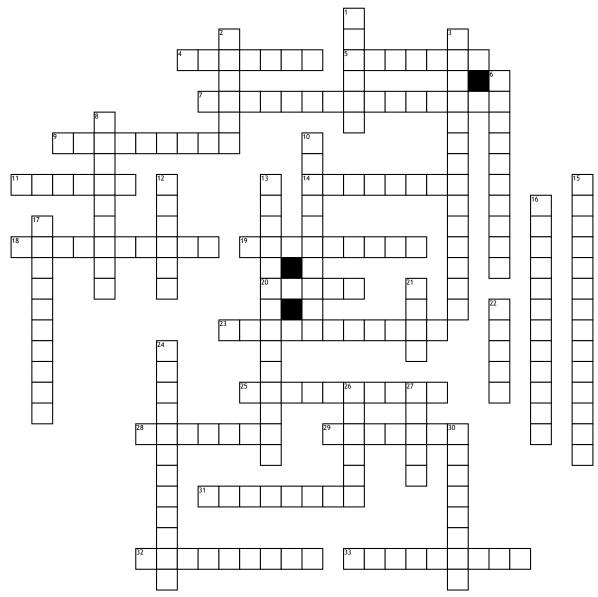
Name:	Date:	Period:

Medieval vocab crossword



Across

- **4.** vassals or warriors in armor who on horseback
- **5.** worldly (involved in politics and other social matters)
- 7. Empire begun by Charlemagne
- 9. the office of the Pope
- **11.** groups of businesses made up of tanners, carpenters, bakers and craftspeople
- **14.** religious communities built by the church for women (nuns)
- **18.** Legislative group in England originally comprised of two burgesses (citizens of wealth and property) from every borough and two knights from every county
- **19.** Unified body of law in England formed by England's royal judges
- 20. (in feudalism) the lord's estate
- 23. religious communities built by the church for men (monks)

- **25.** Document drawn up by English nobles and approved by King John which guaranteed certain political rights for the people
- **28.** A holy war launched by Pope Urban II to reclaim the Holy Land for Christians
- **29.** anyone who does not conform to an established attitude, doctrine, or principle
- **31.** complex set of ideals or code by which medieval knights followed.
- **32.** an agreement between the pope and the ruler of a country
- **33.** Germanic people from Gaul (modern day France and Switzerland)

Down

- 1. a noble who served a lord of higher rank
- 2. selling of church positions
- **3.** a ceremony in which kings and nobles appointed church officials
- 6. everyday language used by different regions
- 8. social structure in medieval Europe including lords, knights, vassals, serfs and sometimes a king.

- 10. important religious ceremonies
- **12.** religious beliefs that conflict with the Church teachings
- 13. To exclude a person from church membership
- **15.** Meeting of the three estates in France: 1st was the Church leaders, 2nd was the great lords, and the 3rd was the commoners
- **16.** people who are sent out to teach their religion
- **17.** group of advisors who acted like a court for the pope
- 21. land granted a vassal by his lord
- **22.** peasants who could not the manor, own property, or marry without the lord's approval
- 24. the practice of planting crops at different times and leaving some fields unplanted
- **26.** Different ranks of Church leaders including priests, bishops, cardinals, and the Pope.
- 27. church tax
- 30. Church law