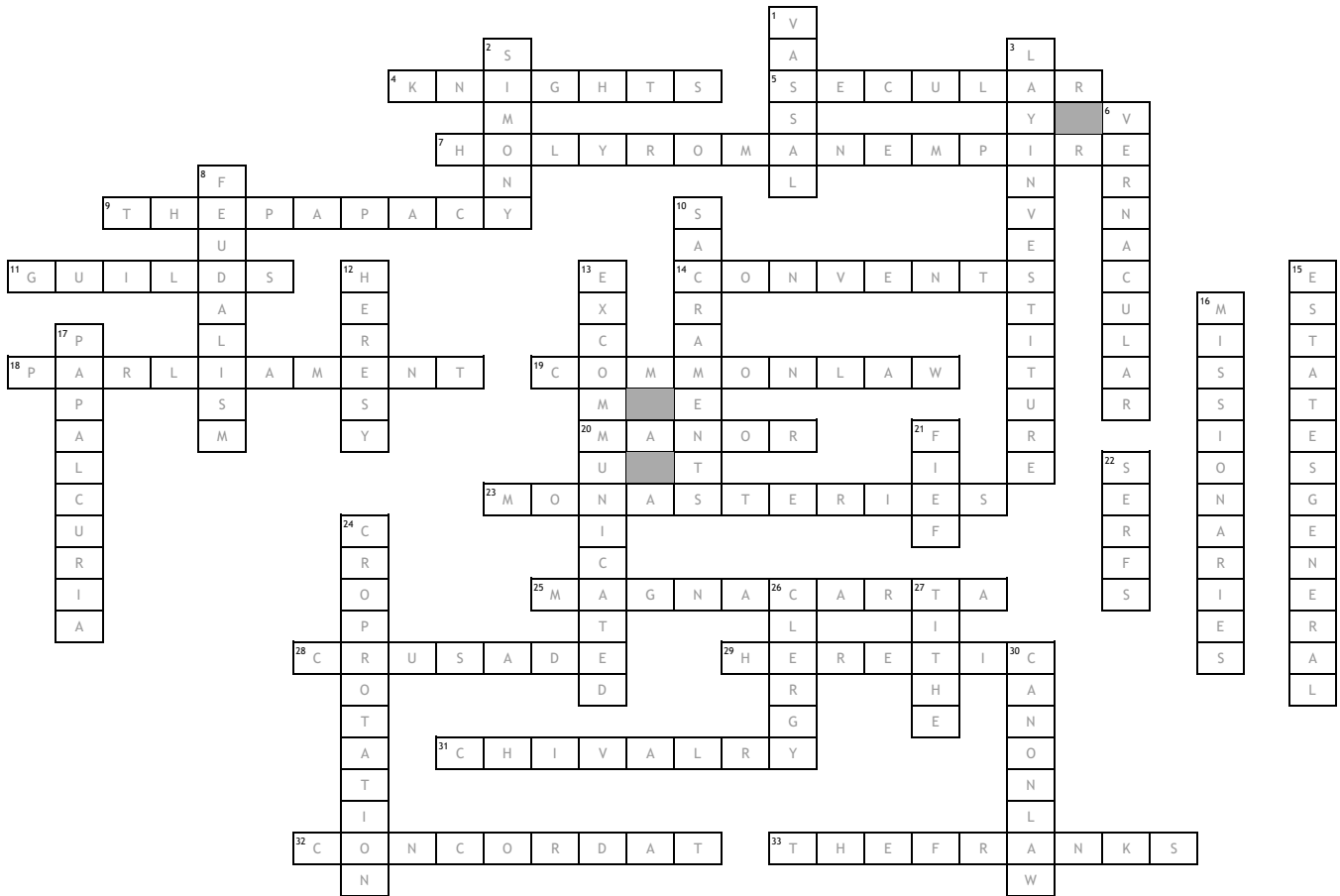


Medieval vocab crossword



Across

4. vassals or warriors in armor who on horseback
5. worldly (involved in politics and other social matters)
7. Empire begun by Charlemagne
9. the office of the Pope
11. groups of businesses made up of tanners, carpenters, bakers and craftspeople
14. religious communities built by the church for women (nuns)
18. Legislative group in England originally comprised of two burgesses (citizens of wealth and property) from every borough and two knights from every county
19. Unified body of law in England formed by England's royal judges
20. (in feudalism) the lord's estate
23. religious communities built by the church for men (monks)
25. Document drawn up by English nobles and approved by King John which guaranteed certain political rights for the people
28. A holy war launched by Pope Urban II to reclaim the Holy Land for Christians
29. anyone who does not conform to an established attitude, doctrine, or principle
31. complex set of ideals or code by which medieval knights followed.
32. an agreement between the pope and the ruler of a country
33. Germanic people from Gaul (modern day France and Switzerland)

Down

1. a noble who served a lord of higher rank
2. selling of church positions
3. a ceremony in which kings and nobles appointed church officials
6. everyday language used by different regions
8. social structure in medieval Europe including lords, knights, vassals, serfs and sometimes a king.
10. important religious ceremonies
12. religious beliefs that conflict with the Church teachings
13. To exclude a person from church membership
15. Meeting of the three estates in France: 1st was the Church leaders, 2nd was the great lords, and the 3rd was the commoners
16. people who are sent out to teach their religion
17. group of advisors who acted like a court for the pope
21. land granted a vassal by his lord
22. peasants who could not the manor, own property, or marry without the lord's approval
24. the practice of planting crops at different times and leaving some fields unplanted
26. Different ranks of Church leaders including priests, bishops, cardinals, and the Pope.
27. church tax
30. Church law