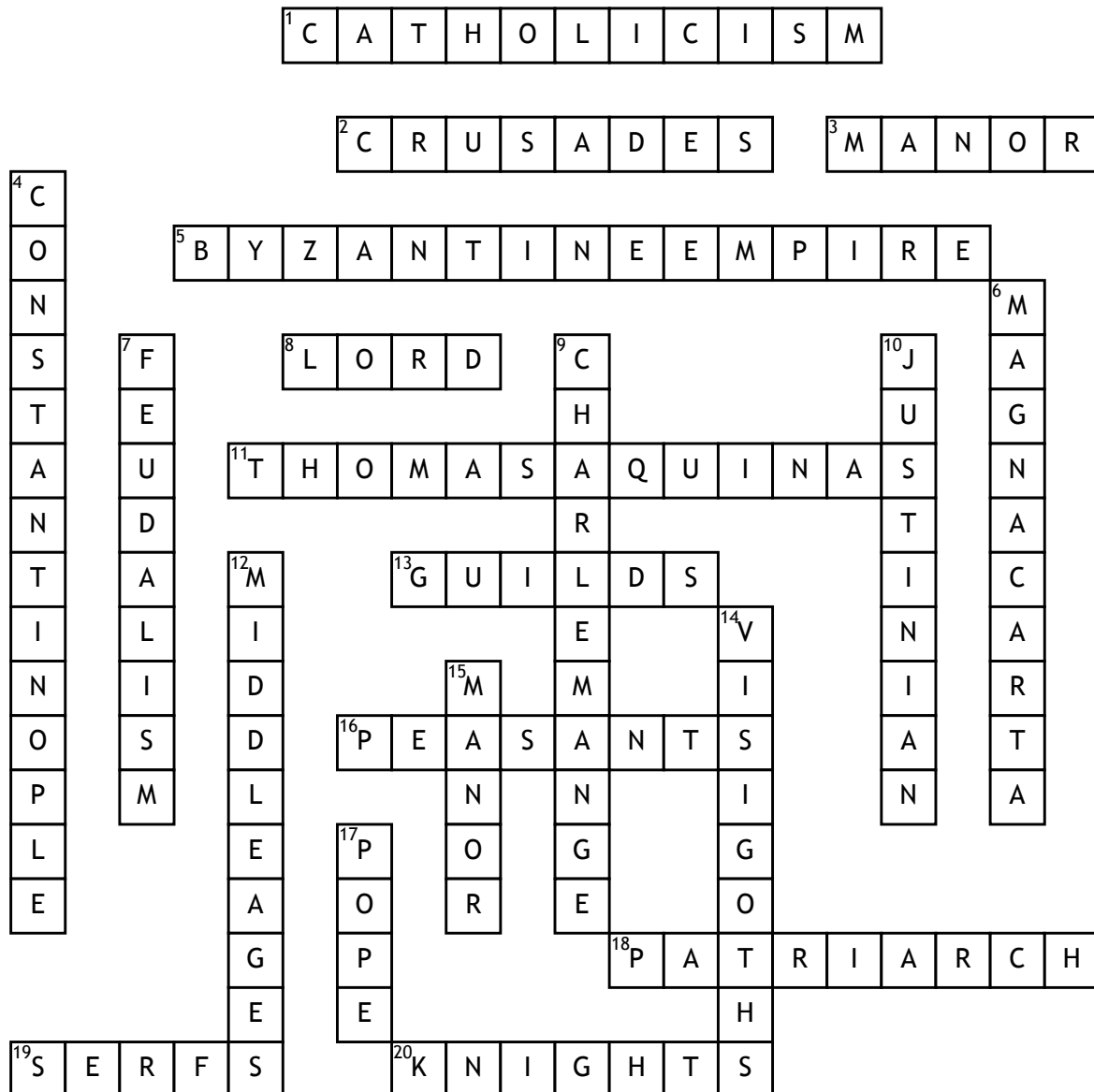


# The Middle Ages in Europe



## Across

1. the faith, practice, and church order of the Roman Catholic Church.
2. a medieval military expedition, one of a series made by Europeans to recover the Holy Land from the Muslims in the 11th, 12th, and 13th centuries.
3. a unit of land originally a feudal lordship consisting of a lord's demesne and lands rented to tenants.
5. an empire referred to as the Eastern Roman Empire
8. an appellation for a person or deity who has authority
11. is one of the towering figures in Western philosophy and theology

13. a medieval association of craftsmen or merchants, often having considerable power.
16. a poor farmer of low social status
18. the male head of a family or tribe
19. an agricultural laborer bound under the feudal system to work on his lord's estate.
20. a person granted an honorary title of knighthood by a monarch

## Down

4. was the capital city of the Roman Empire
6. a charter of liberties to which the English barons forced King John to give his assent in June 1215

7. the dominant social system in medieval Europe
9. also known as Charles the Great
10. was one of Byzantine Empire
12. the period of European history from the fall of the Roman Empire in the West
14. a member of the branch of the Goths who invaded the Roman Empire between the 3rd and 5th centuries
15. a unit of land, originally a feudal lordship, consisting of a lord's demesne and lands rented to tenants.
17. the bishop of Rome as head of the Roman Catholic Church.