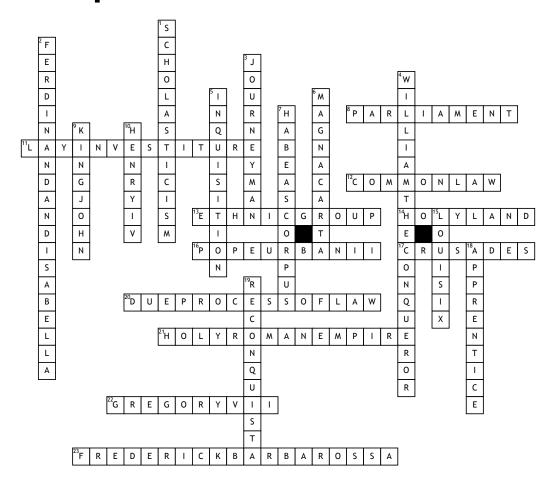
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Chapter 7 Crossword #3



Across

- $\boldsymbol{8.}$ The legislature of England, and later of Great Britain.
- 11. Appointment of bishops by anyone who is not a member of the clergy.
- 12. A legal system based on custom and court rulings.
- 13. Large group of people who share the same language and cultural heritage.
- **14.** Jerusalem and other places where Christians believe Jesus had lived and preached.
- **16.** He convened the council of Clermont, where he launched the first crusade to win the Holy Land from the Muslims
- ${\bf 17.}~{\rm A}~{\rm series}$ of wars in which European Christians tried to win control of the Holy Land from the Muslims.
- **20.** The requirement that the government act fairly and in accordance with established rules in all that it does.

- 21. The empire of west Central Europe from 962 to 1806, comprising present-day Germany and neighboring lands
- **22.** Achieved success in his battle with the Holy Roman Emperor and he greatly expanded papal power by claiming his supremacy over secular rulers
- 23. A German King who fought against growing papal authority and led six expeditions into Italy trying to increase his royal holdings.

Down

- 1. The school of thought that used logic and reason to support Christian belief.
- 2. Were the king of Aragon and queen of Castile. Their marriage joined the two countries to become the country of Spain.
- 3. A salaried worker employed by a guild master.
- **4.** He pressured king Edward of England to name him heir to the throne.

- **5.** A Church court set up to try people accused of heresy.
- **6.** A great charter that limited royal power and established certain rights of English freemen
- 7. Principle that a person cannot be held in prison without first being charged with a specific crime.
- 9. Was a son of king Henry II. He seized control of the English throne when his brother, king Richard, was captured.
- 10. Was a German king who became Holy Roman Emperor in 1084. His efforts to increase power of the monarchy led him into conflict with pope Gregory VIII.
- **15.** A french king that led the seventh crusade to the Holy Land and was canonized a saint in recognition of his faith and services to the church.
- 18. A young person learning a trade from a master.
- **19.** The campaign by European Christians to drive the Muslims from present-day Spain in the 1400's.

Word Bank

Ferdinand and Isabella Apprentice Lay investiture due process of law King John Louis IX Scholasticism Inquisition Common law Journeyman Crusades Magna Carta Frederick Barbarossa Holy Roman Empire Henry IV Pope Urban II Habeas corpus Parliament

Gregory VII William the Conqueror Reconquista Ethnic group Holy Land