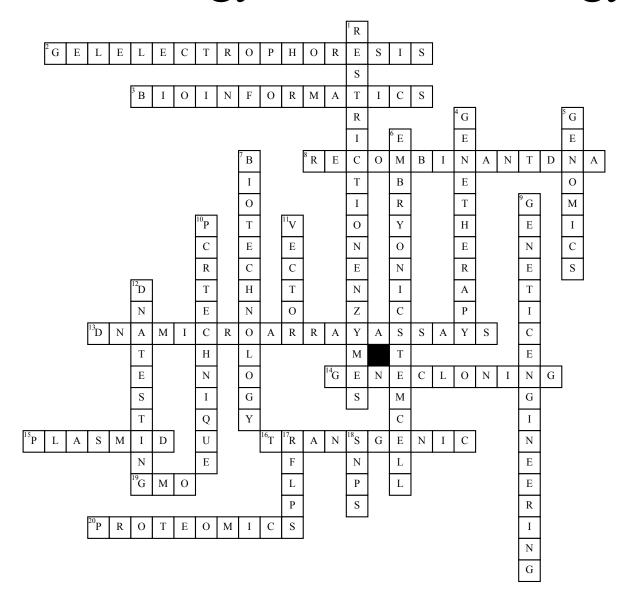
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## Terminology of Biotechnology



## Across

- **2.** Used to separate DNA using an electrical current
- **3.** The application of computational methods to the storage and analysis of biological data
- **8.** DNA from two different sources, often different species
- **13.** Consists of tiny amounts of a large number of ssDNA fragments representing different genes
- **14.** Process of producing multiple copies of specific segments of DNA
- **15.** Small, circular extra-chromosomal loop of DNA found in prokaryotes
- **16.** Of, relating to, or denoting an organism that contains genetic material into which DNA from an unrelated organism has been artificially introduced

- **19.** An organism that has acquired by artificial means one or more genes from another species
- **20.** Studying sets of proteins and their properties

## <u>Dow</u>n

- 1. Used to cut strands of DNA at specific locations
- **4.** The introduction of genes into an afflicted individual for therapeutic purposes
- **5.** The study of whole sets of genes and their interactions
- **6.** An undifferentiated cell that can reproduce indefinitely and has the ability to differentiate into a specialized cell
- 7. The manipulation of organisms or their components to make useful products

- **9.** The direct manipulation of genes for practical purposes
- **10.** Used to amplify a particular piece of DNA
- 11. Carries foreign DNA or a desired gene to a host cell, can be a plasmid or a virus
- **12.** A type of medical test that identifies changes in chromosomes, genes, or proteins
- 17. Small differences in DNA sequences that can be detected by gel electrophoresis 18. a variation in a single base pair in a DNA sequence; the most common type of genetic variation among people