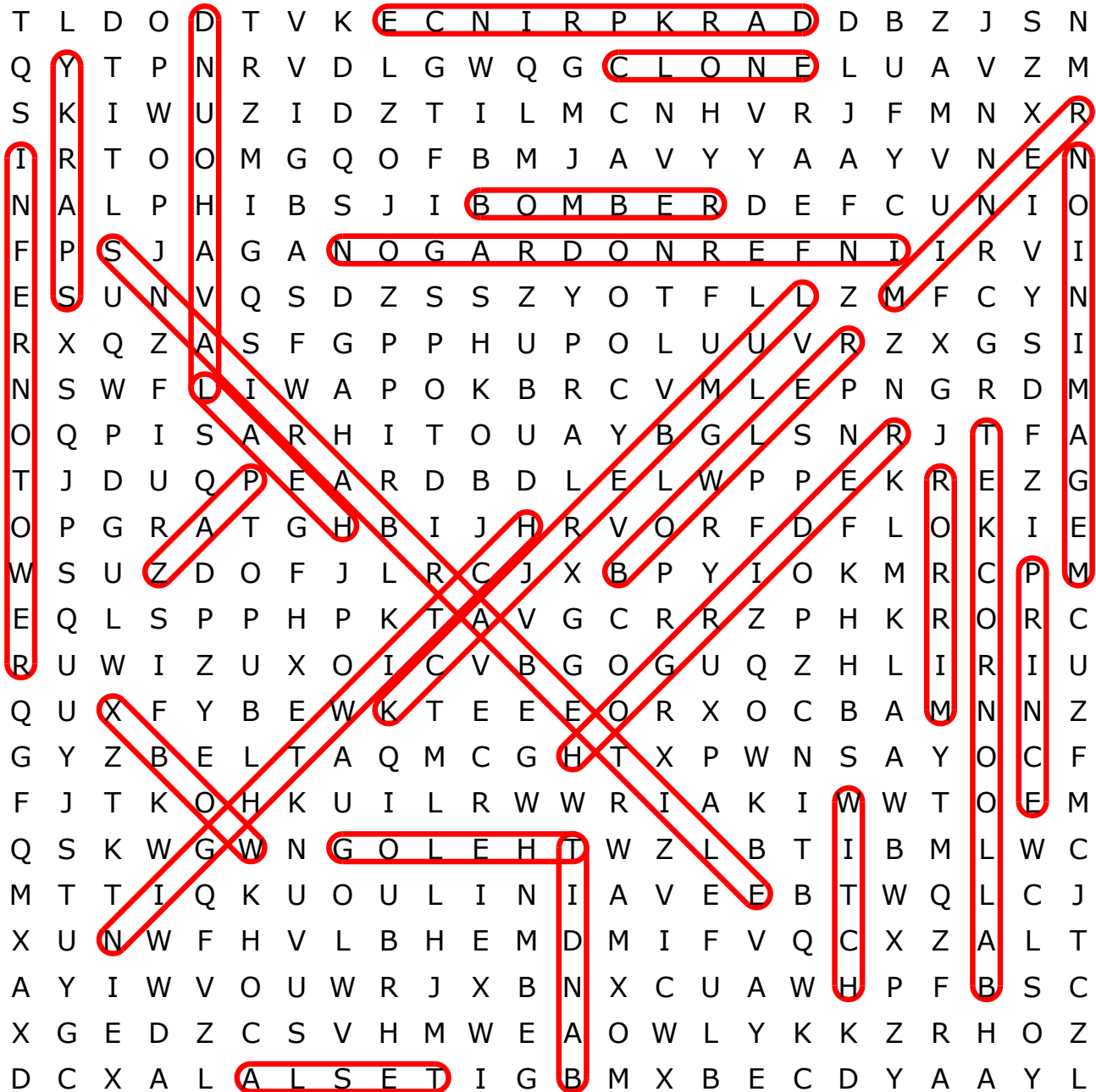


clash royale



elite barbarians
night witch
lava hound
bandit
bomber
clone

balloon rocket
mega minion
hog rider
prince
x-bow
witch

inferno dragon
dark prince
the log
bowler
miner
heal

inferno tower
lumber jack
mirror
sparky
tesla
zap