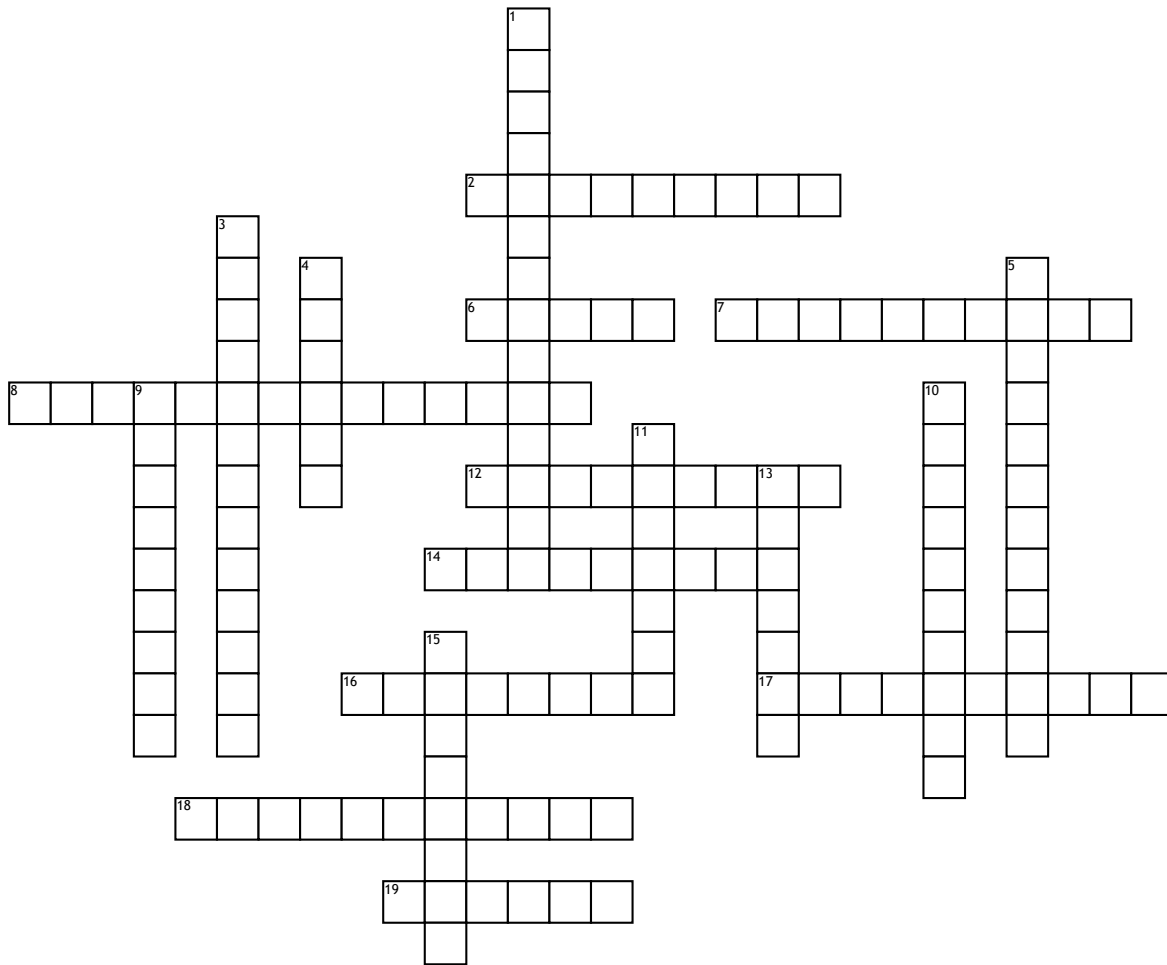


# Chapter 1 The First Civilizations



## Across

- 2. weapons, tools, and other things made by humans
- 6. person who regularly moves from place to place
- 7. method of bringing water to a field from another place to water crops
- 8. development of different kinds of jobs
- 12. person who studies and writes about the human past
- 14. independent state made-up of a city and surrounding land and villages

- 16. groups of traveling merchants and animals
- 17. person who studies stars, planets, and other heavenly bodies
- 18. to tame animals and plants for human use

- 19. record keeper

## Down

- 1. scientist who studies the physical characteristics and cultures of humans and their ancestors
- 3. scientist who learns about past human life by studying fossils and artifacts

- 4. group of territories or nations under a single ruler or government
- 5. complex society with cities, organized government, art, religion, class divisions, and a writing system
- 9. Sumerian system of writing made up of wedge-shaped markings on clay
- 10. tools and methods used to help humans perform tasks
- 11. the trace or imprint of a plant or animal that has been preserved in rock
- 13. skilled craftspeople
- 15. political district