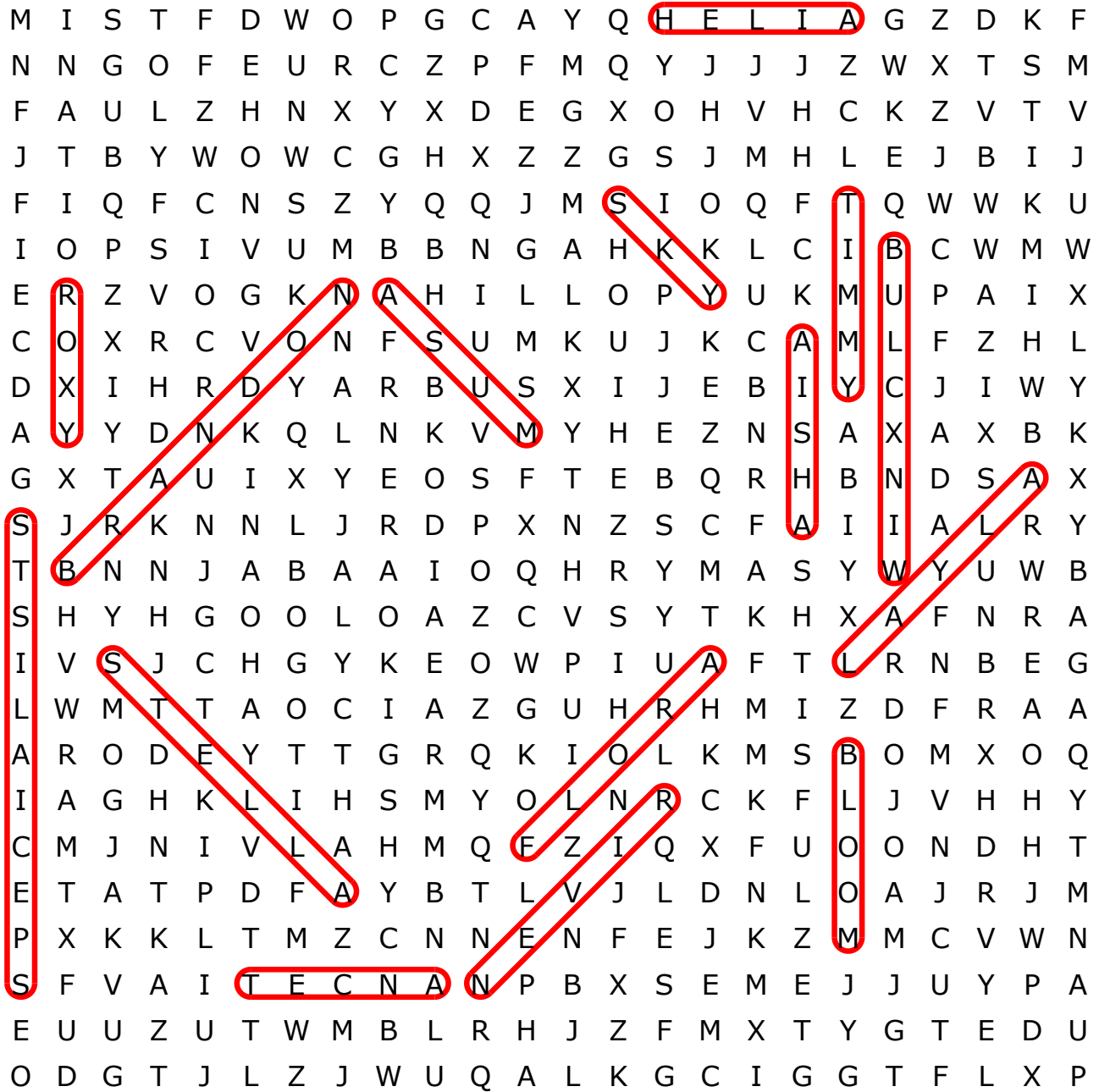


cartoon



specialists

Stella

Flora

riven

Musa

winx club

Aisha

helia

Tecna

Roxy

brandon

Bloom

layla

timmy

sky