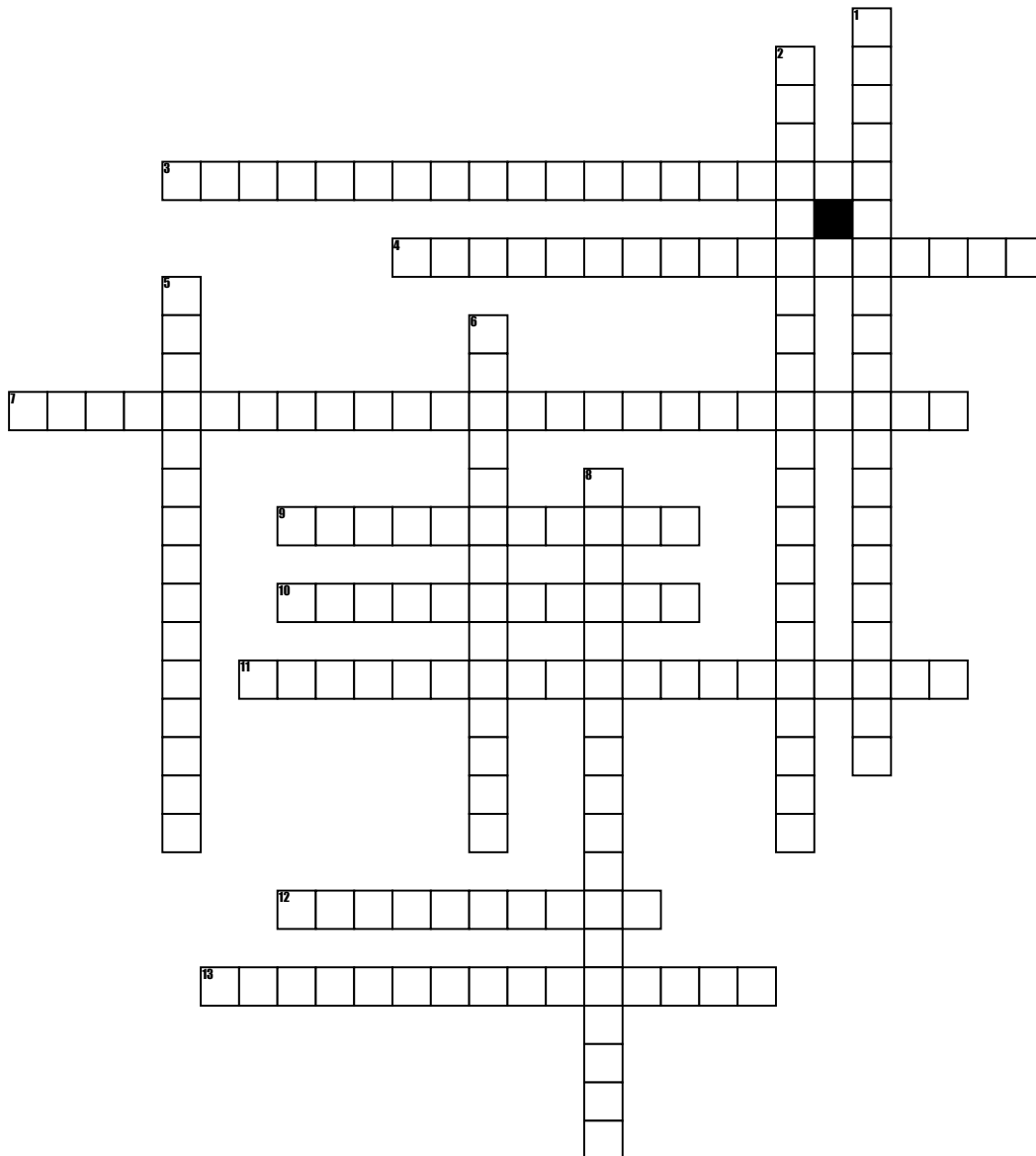


# A New Industrial Age



## Across

**3.** On March 25, 1911 was the deadliest industrial disaster in the history of the city, and one of the deadliest in US history.

**4.** A contract between a worker and an employer in which the worker agrees not to remain in or join a union.

**7.** An alliance of skilled workers in craft unions; concentrated on bread-and-butter issues such as higher wages, shorter hours, and better working conditions.

**9.** A series of laws passed in western states of the United States after the American Civil War to regulate grain elevator and railroad freight rates and rebates and to address long- and short-haul discrimination and other railroad abuses against farmers.

**10.** The use of an arbitrator to settle a dispute.

**11.** The combination in one company of two or more stages of production normally operated by separate companies.

**12.** A labor union of people of the same skilled craft.

**13.** a labor union composed of workers in various trades and crafts within one industry.

## Down

**1.** Negotiation of wages and other conditions of employment by an organized body of employees.

**2.** The process of a company increasing production of goods or services at the same part of the supply chain.

**5.** A theory that individuals, groups, and peoples are subject to the same Darwinian laws of natural selection as plants and animals.

**6.** A person who works or is employed in place of others who are on strike, thereby making the strike ineffectual.

**8.** The labor union of the late 1800s composed mostly of highly skilled craft unions unwilling to sacrifice for unskilled workers easily replaced by scabs during a strike