Across
2. Being Columbus' largest ship
5. an instrument formerly used to make astronomical measurements.
7. a disease caused by a deficiency of vitamin C.
9. a chronic skin disease that is endemic in tropical America.
12. an English sea explorer and navigator during the early 17th century, best known for his explorations of present-day Canada and parts of the northeastern United States.
14. a small, fast Spanish or Portuguese sailing ship of the 15th-17th centuries.
15. A line between Spanish and Portuguese territory was first defined by Pope Alexander VI (1493) and was later revised by the Treaty of Tordesillas (1494).
16. was a Venetian navigator and explorer whose 1497 discovery of the coast of North America under the commission of Henry VII of England was the first European exploration of the mainland
17. an Italian explorer, navigator, and colonizer.
18. was a Breton explorer who claimed what is now Canada for France.

Down
1. a person who draws or produces maps.
3. a nobleman of the Portuguese royal household, was a Portuguese explorer.
4. a Portuguese explorer who organised the Spanish expedition to the East Indies from 1519 to 1522.
6. was an important figure in 15th-century Portuguese politics and in the early days of the Portuguese Empire.
8. a Portuguese explorer and the first European to reach India by sea.
10. was a Spanish explorer, governor, and conquistador.
11. one of the three Spanish ships used by Italian explorer Christopher Columbus in his first voyage to the West Indies in 1492
13. a rocky headland on the Atlantic coast of the Cape Peninsula, South Africa.

Word Bank
Line of Demarcation
Nina
Vasco de Gama
Hendry Hudson
Jacques Cartier
Cartographers
Cape of good hope
Christopher Columbus
Scurvy
Caravel
Astrolabe
Henry the Navigator
Pinta
John Cabot
Bartholomew Dias
Vasco Nunez de Balboa
Santa Maria
Ferdinand Magellan

Exploration & Colonization crossword

Name: ___________________________ Date: ____________ Period: _______