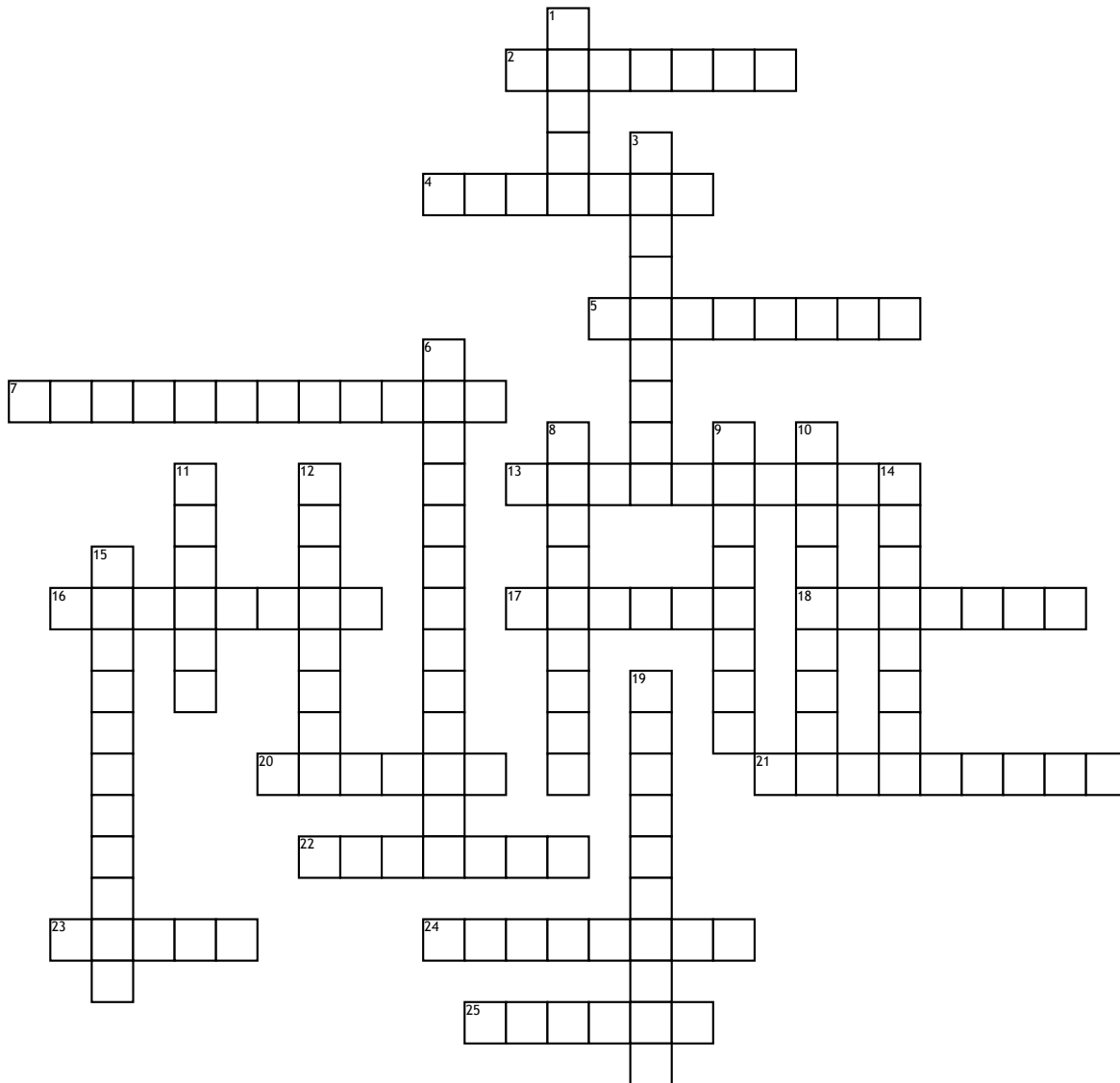


UNIT 7 VER A



Across

2. Hearing the word “rabbit” may lead people to spell the spoken word “hair” as “h-a-r-e.” This best illustrates the outcome of a process known as _____.

4. To recognize the active information processing that occurs in short-term memory, researchers have characterized it as _____ memory.

5. Automatic processing and effortful processing involve two types of _____.

7. The increase in synaptic firing potential that contributes to memory formation is known as long term _____.

13. _____ is to implicit memory as hippocampus is to explicit memory.

16. Ebbinghaus' retention curve best illustrates the value of _____.

17. The tendency to immediately recall the first and last items in a list better than the _____ items is known as the serial position effect.

18. Some information in our fleeting _____ memory is encoded into short-term memory.

20. Explicit memory is to long-term memory as iconic memory is to sensory memory.

21. Exceptionally clear memories of emotionally significant events are called _____ memories.

22. Classical conditioning involves a learned association between two _____.

23. an internal _____ of control enabling good grades.

24. the organization of information into meaningful units refers to _____.

25. Visually associating five items needed from the grocery store with mental images of a bun, a shoe, a tree, a door, and a hive best illustrates the use of _____ position effect.

Down

1. Information learned while a person is _____ is best recalled when that person is drunk.

3. Because the hippocampus is one of the last brain structures to mature, it might explain _____ abnesia.

6. the view that memory emerges from interconnected neural networks.

8. Words, events, places, and emotions that trigger our memory of the past are called _____ clues.

9. You are most likely to automatically encode information about the _____ of your day's events.

10. Automatically blinking to an air puff is to _____ conditioning as raising your hand to answer a question is to operant conditioning.

11. The best evidence that animals develop cognitive maps comes from studies of _____ learning.

12. people effectively remember seeing a specific word after they decide whether that word fits into an incomplete sentence. This research highlighted the effectiveness of _____ encoding.

14. Semantic encoding refers to the processing of _____.

15. Fill-in-the-blank test questions measure recall; matching concepts with their definitions measures _____.

19. It's easier to train a pigeon to peck a disk for a food reward than to flap its wings for a food reward. This illustrates the importance of _____ predispositions in learning.