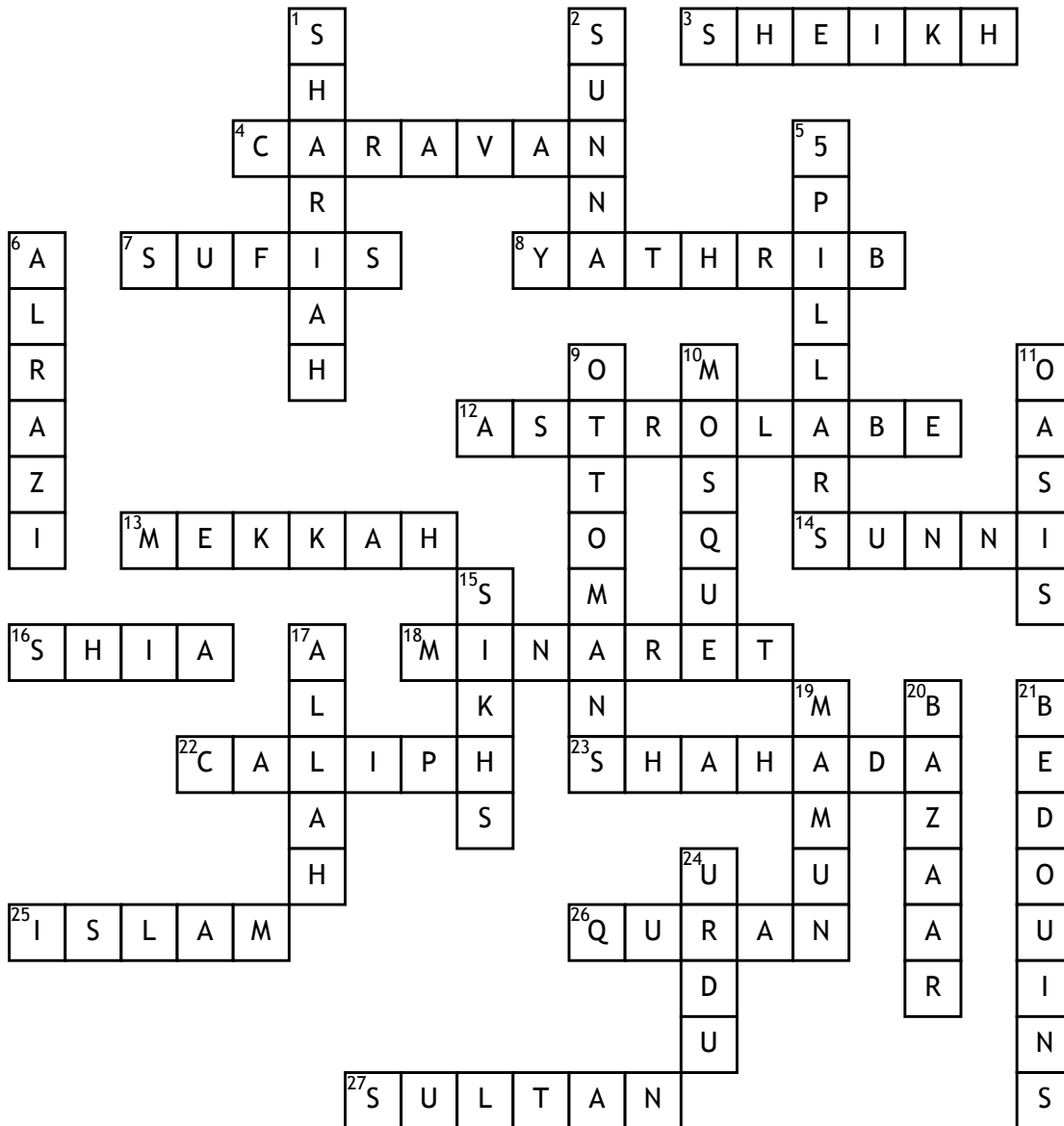


Chapter 8 lessons 1, 2 and 3



Across

3. the leader of an arab tribe
4. a group of traveling merchants and animals
7. a group who won followers by teaching islam
8. a city renamed madinah
12. a tool that helps sailors navigate by the positions of the stars
13. where the prophet of ah was born
14. group of muslims who accepted the rule of the umayyad caliphs
16. group of muslims who believed the descendants of ali should rule
18. the tower of a mosque from which muslims are called to prayer

22. a muslim leader

23. there is no god but allah, and muhammad is his prophet
25. a religion based on the teachings of muhammad

26. the holy book of islam

27. seljuk leader

Down

1. islamic code of law
2. a set of customs based on muhammads words and deeds
5. act of worship for muslims
6. a famous muslim chemist who was the first scientist to label substances as animal, vegetable, or mineral.

9. Turkish clans that settled in Asia minor

10. a muslim house of worship

11. a green area in a desert fed by underground water

15. people who believed in one god and stress doing good deeds

17. muslims name for god

19. a abbasid caliph who founded the house of wisdom in baghdad

20. a marketplace

21. nomads who raised camels, goats, and sheep and traveled from oasis to oasis

24. a language spoken in Pakistan today and is partly based on persian