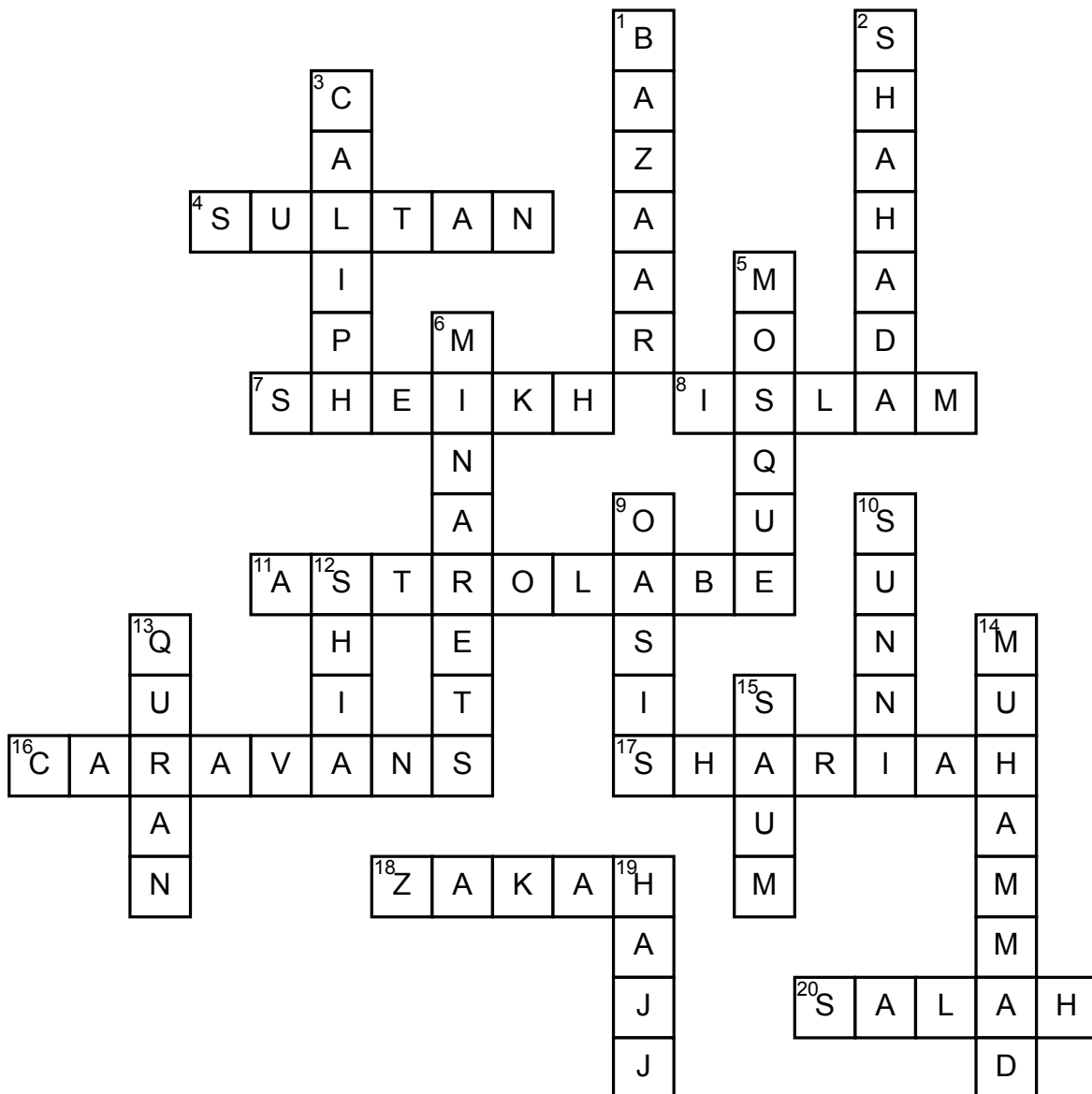


Chapter 8 Islamic Civilization



Across

4. Seljuk Leader
7. The leader of an Arab tribe
8. A religion based on the teachings of Muhammad
11. A tool that helps sailors navigate by the position of the stars
16. Groups of traveling merchants and animals
17. Islamic code of law
18. Giving of Alms 5 pillars
20. Prayers 5 pillars

Down

1. Muslim marketplace
2. Profession of Faith 5 pillars
3. A Muslim leader
5. A Muslim house of worship
6. The tower of a mosque from which Muslims are called to prayer
9. A green area in a desert fed by underground water

10. Group of Muslims who accepted the rule of the Umayyad caliphs
12. Group of Muslims who believed the descendants of Ali should rule
13. The Holy Book of Islam
14. Creator and last prophet of Islam
15. Fasting during the month of Ramadan 5 pillars
19. Pilgrimage to Mecca 5 pillars