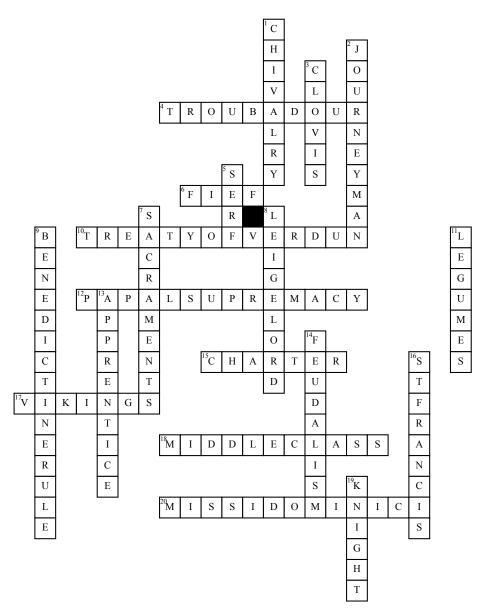
Medieval Times



<u>Across</u>

4. A wandering poet musician

6. 1. An estate granted to a vassal by his lord

10. Saxons, and the Franks use this to split Western Europe into three regions12. 2. Authority over all secular rulers

15. A document that set out the rights and privileges of a town

17. Starting in the late 700s, which group attacked Western Europe from the sea and broke the last threads of unity in Charlemagne's empire

18. This included merchants, traders and artisans

20. Charlemagne sent this throughout his Kingdome to set up schools

<u>Down</u>

1. This is a code of conduct for knights

2. A salaried worker in the guild system

3. The Frankish leader who conquered the former Roman province of Gaul

5. A peasant bound to the land

7. To achieve salvation, medieval Christians believed they must receive these

8. The vassal owed his first loyalty to his

9. Under this, monks and nuns took vows of obedience, poverty, and chastity

11. This crop restored fertility to the soil in the three-field system of rotating crops

13. A trainee in a guild system14. This developed as a way for medieval society to protect themselves16. The founder of the first order of friars

19. A mounted warrior