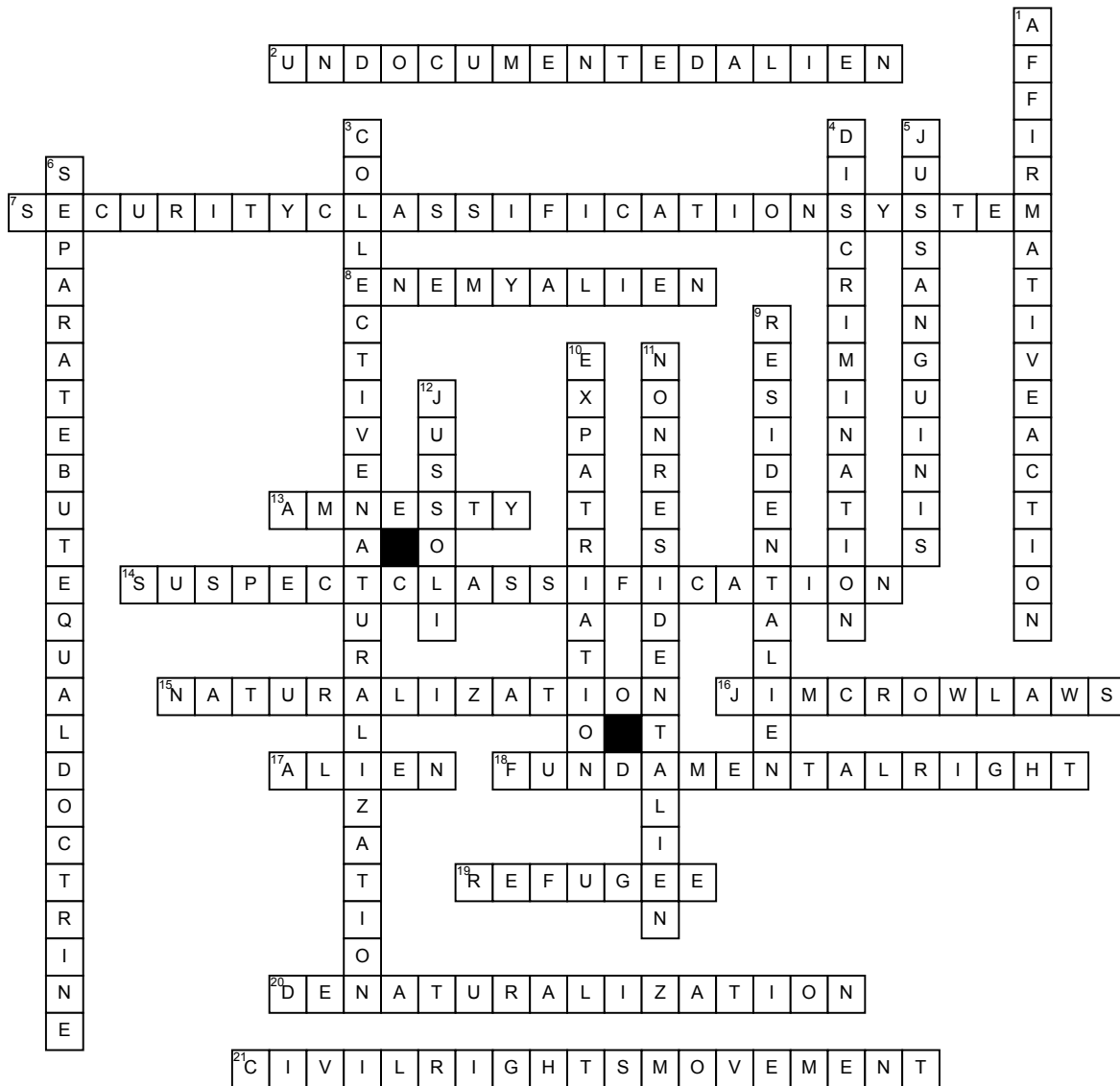


Chapter 14- Citizenship & Equal Justice



Across

2. one who entered the country illegally, or one whose permit for residency has expired
7. the provision that information on government activities related to national security and foreign policy may be kept secret
8. a citizen of a nation with which the United States is at war
13. a group pardon to individuals for an offense against the government
14. classification made on the basis of race or national origin that is subject to strict judicial scrutiny
15. the legal process by which a person is granted citizenship
16. Laws requiring racial segregation in such places as schools, buses, and hotels

17. a person who lives in a country where he or she is not a citizen
18. a basic right of the American system or one that is indispensable in a just system
19. a person fleeing a country to escape persecution or danger
20. the loss of citizenship through fraud or deception during the naturalization process
21. the efforts to end segregation

Down

1. government policies that award jobs, government contracts, promotions, admission to schools, and other benefits to minorities and women in order to make up for past discriminations
3. a process by which a group of people become American citizens through an act of Congress

4. unfair treatment of individuals based solely on their race, gender, ethnic group, age, physical disability, or religion
5. Latin phrase meaning "law of blood"; the principle that grants citizenship on the basis of the citizenship of one's parent
6. a policy that held that if facilities for different races were equal, they could be separate
9. a person from a foreign nation who has established permanent residence in the United States
10. giving up one's citizenship by leaving to live in a foreign country
11. A person from a foreign country who expects to stay in the United States for a short, specified period of time
12. Latin phrase meaning "law of the soil"; the principle that grants citizenship to nearly all people born in a country