

Date: _____

[illegible]

8. The more common type of succession, occurs on a surface where an ecosystem has previously existed

10. A final and stable community

1. The type of succession that occurs on a surface where no ecosystem existed before, such as on rocks or sand dunes

3. Grow rapidly and produce many seeds to cover large areas

4. Can release their seeds only after they have been exposed to the intense heat of a fire

5. One type of plant that colonizes land after the land has been burned by fire

6. The first organisms to colonize any newly available area and begin the process of ecological succession

7. A producer that is actually composed of two different species, a fungus and an algae

Lichen

Fire weed

Secondary succession

Jack pine

Pioneer species

Ecological Succession

Climax community

Old-field succession

Primary succession

Pioneer grasses